

# Sull Reの現状

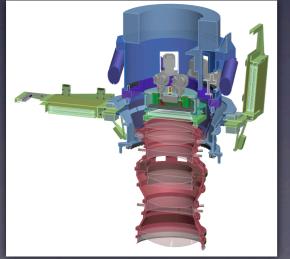
Subaru Measurements of Images and Redshifts Hitoshi Murayama (IPMU & Berkeley) 光赤天連シンポジウム,Aug 19,2010



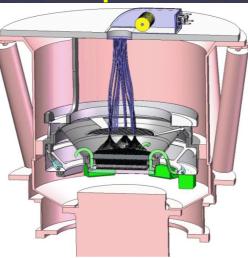


## WFMOS

- Wide Field Multi Object
   Spectrograph
- designed developed by Gemini team for Subaru
- WFMOS "approved" by Subaru UM 2009
- killed in February '09
- HSC also need ~\$15M more to be completed



HSC



WFMOS



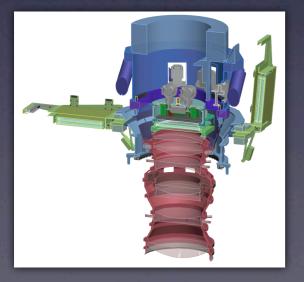
THINK FAST.

LOOK ALIVE.

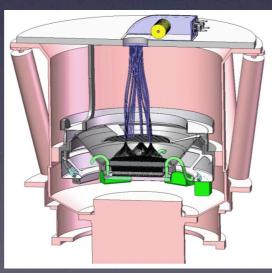
DIE HARD.

## SuMRe

- trying to revive multiobject spectrograph
- PFS = "Prime Focus Spectrograph"
- SuMIRe = combo of HSC and PFS
- trying to grab funds from the economic stimulus package



HSC



PFS





## SuMRe

- stimulus package by the previous LDP administration
- initially \$2.7B for 30 scientists
- 565 proposals in July '09
- proposed \$95M for SuMIRe
- 90 chosen for presentation in Aug '09
- initial ranking: 76th, barely within the cut of 81
- after presentation: chosen among 30 in Sep '09
- Then the overall envelope cut to \$1.0B
- I get only \$29M
- \$|=¥|00



## IPMU strategy

- interests: dark energy, dark matter, neutrino mass, modified gravity, inflation
- BOSS: dark energy via BAO, Lyman  $\alpha$
- HSC: dark energy via weak lensing, 2D dark matter map ~\$10M so far
- PFS: DE via BAO, neutrino mass, gravity tests (z space distortion), 3D DM map
  - blatantly relied on the WFMOS study + help from Takada, Yoshida, Silverman
  - 2000 sq deg@z=0.6-1.6, 2M objects
  - 300 sq deg@z=2.3-3.3, 0.6M objects
  - ~100 dark nights

#### How I pitched it

Reveal the origin and fate of the Universe —elucidate the nature of dark matter and dark energy via imaging and spectroscopyHow did the Universe begin? Does it have an end? What is it made of? Why do we exist? Questions since the dawn of humankind now with science!

#### Where do we come from?

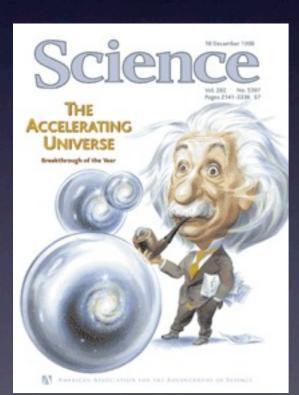
atoms

Cark energe

What are we?

Where are we going?

#### expansion



### speeding up!

should slow down

- expansion started to speed up recently (~7Byr)
- energy is increasing!
- infinite source of energy?? dark energy
- Was Einstein wrong?
- new paradigm of the Universe, fundamental laws
- If the rate of energy increase very quick, eventually the expansion becomes infinitely fast
   ⇒ Will the Universe end??



Most profound mystery in basic science (Wilczek, Nobel Prize)



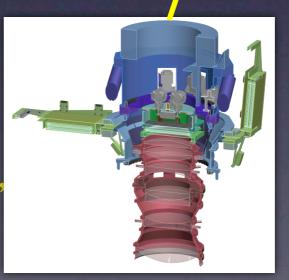
Number one on my list of problems to solve (Witten, Fields Medal)

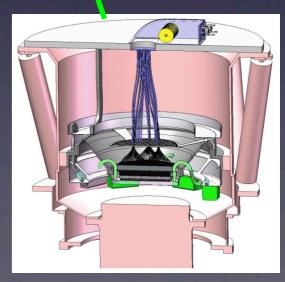
### Revealing Dark Energy

- Japan is behind in this area
- measure the rate of acceleration
- ~100M galaxies
- precision imaging of galaxy shapes
   ⇒world class
- precision wide field spectrograph to measure distances ⇒ world leading!
- push the Japanese technology in precision control, optics, detectors, materials
- Mitsubishi Electric, Canon, Hamamatsu, Kyocera have been involved in R&D



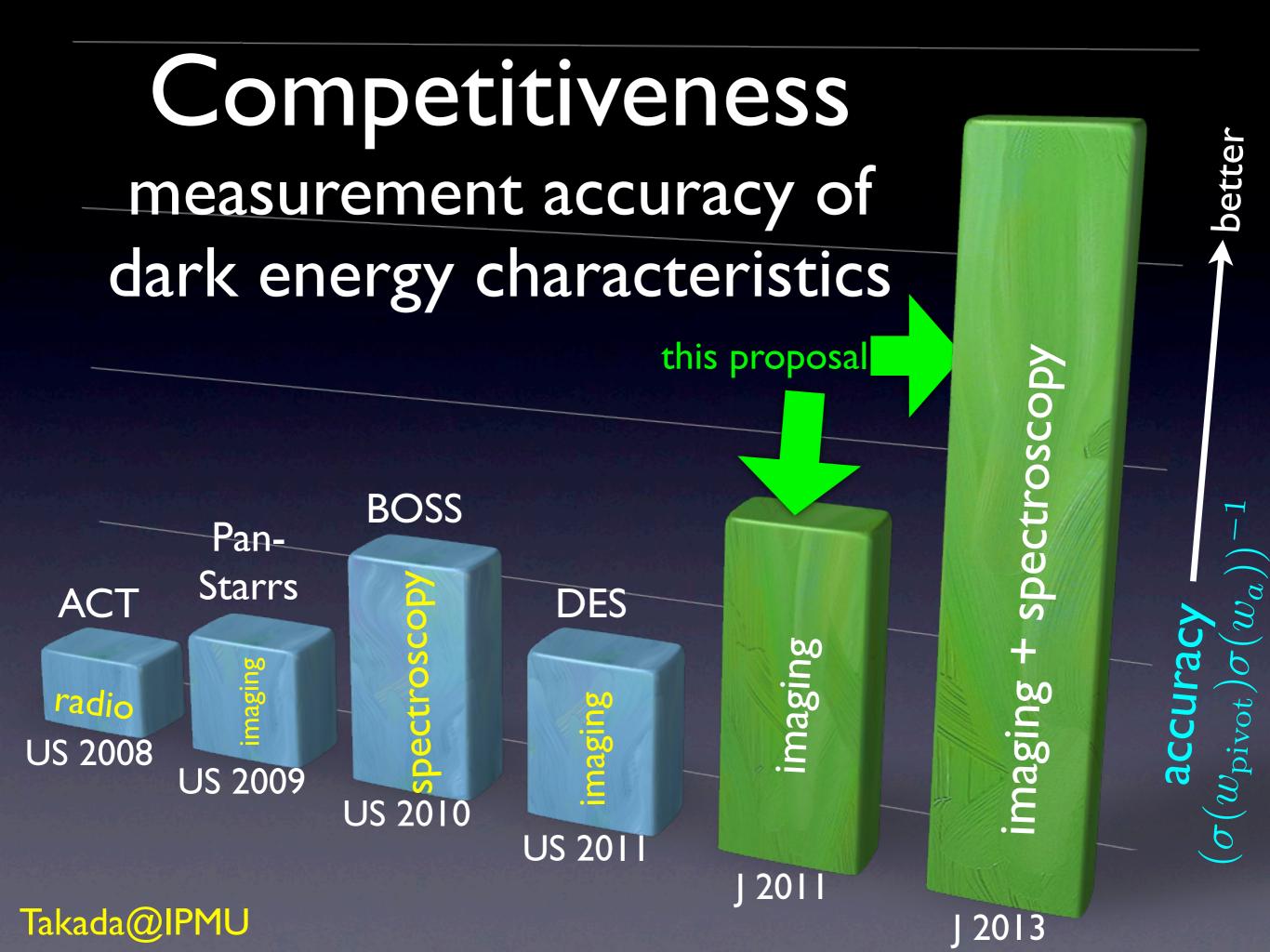
Subaru (NAOJ)













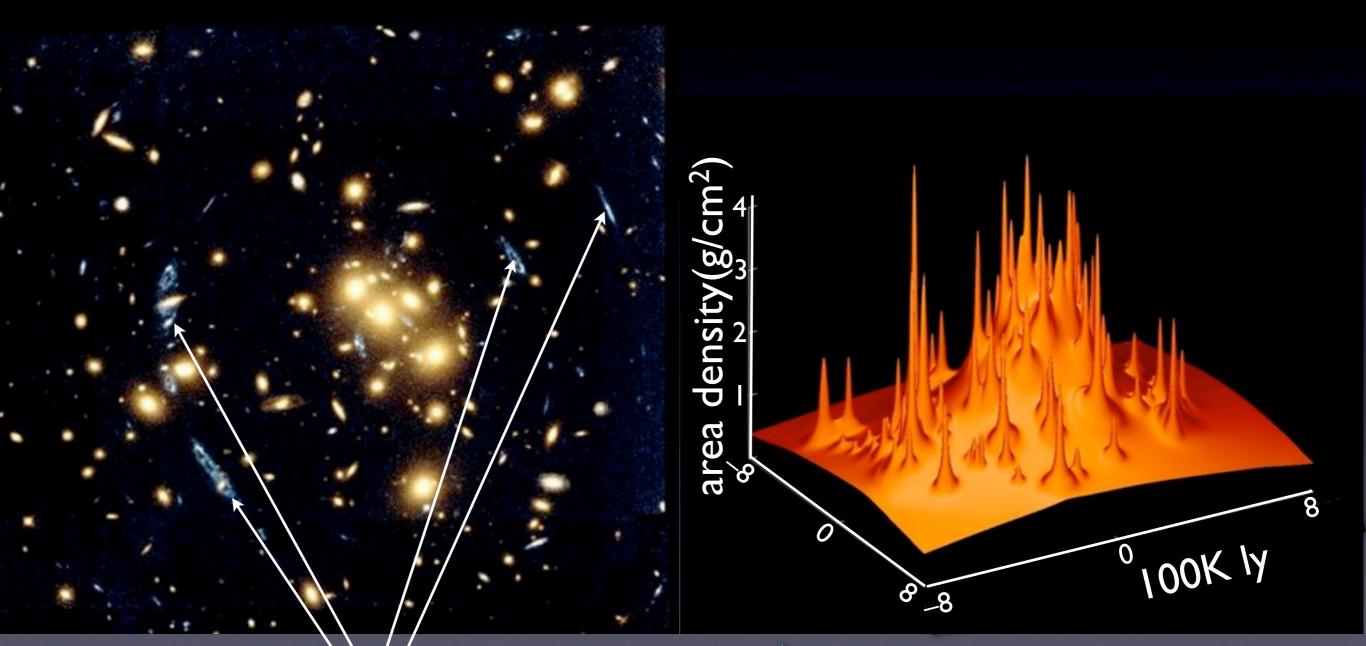
# The Origin



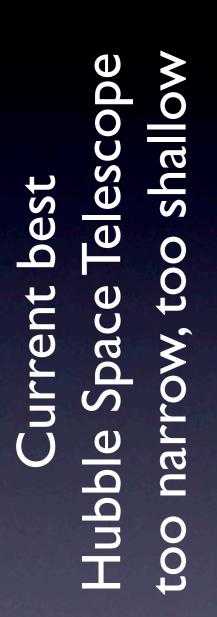
- speed of light is finite
- look far = look into past
- map at the farthest region of the Universe  $\Rightarrow$ 
  - origin and evolution history of the Universe
- the skeleton is invisible dark matter, 80% of matter
- but we can build maps of dark matter: imaging and spectroscopy

cosmic genome project SuMIRe=Subaru Measurement of Images and Redshifts

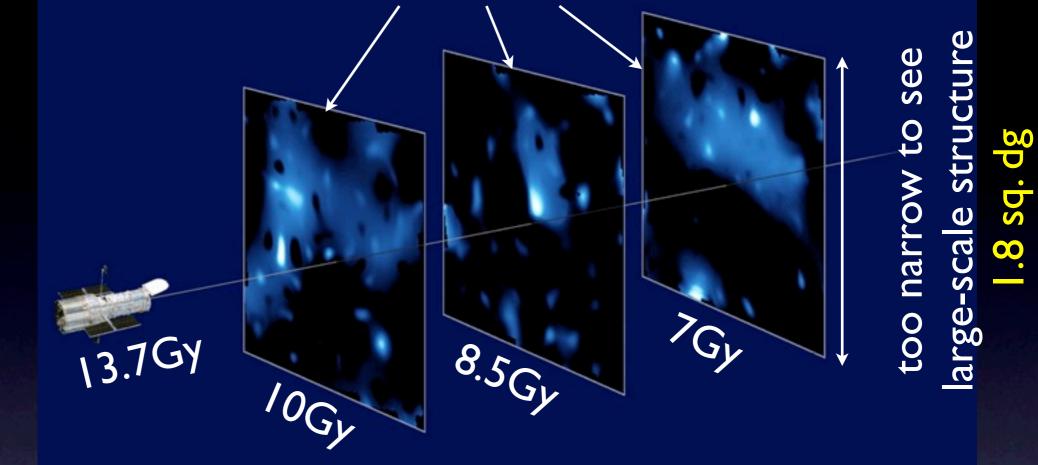
### maps of dark matter



distortion in images of BG galaxies 2D map of dark matter 3D map using depth information from spectroscopy

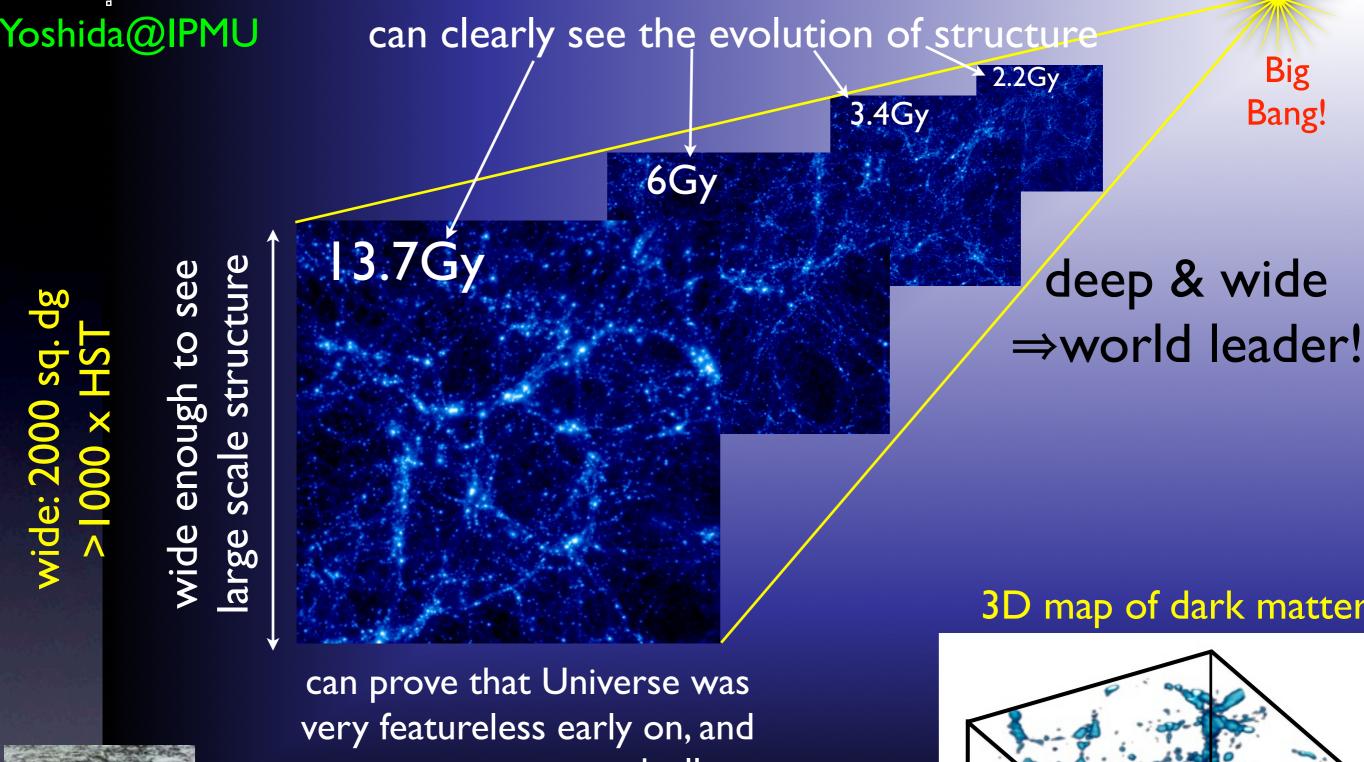


#### to shallow to see the evolution effects



#### 3D map of dark matter

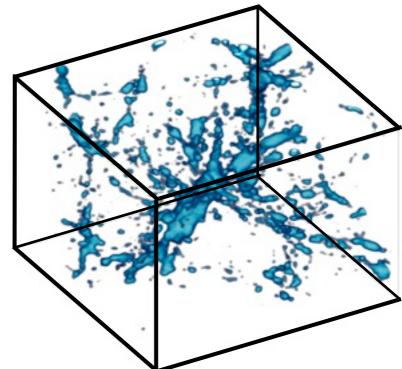
**COSMOS** Survey





structure grew gradually thanks to dark matter

Only Subaru can approach the Origin this well thanks to its 8.2m diameter and wide field



## Where are we?



サイエッス

れば、宇宙の膨脹こついてり手村山機構長は「予算が削られ ら現在までの膨張速度の変化を張の速度が分かるので、過去か 張の速度が分かるので、 調べ、今後の予測につなげる。 究に支障が出る。大きな成果が 宇宙の膨張についての研

して、国の2009年度補正予 算に2700億円が盛り込まれ た。鳩山政権は、総額を2000 億円に減らし、配分先は大 幅に増やす方針。期間は3 ~5年。基金にしてあり、 年度をまたいで使える。

外村

永井

細野

水野

村山

柳沢

山中

山本

横山

良三

哲孝

伸弥

中須賀真一(東京大)

斉

彰(日立製作所)

(東京大)

(東京大)

(東京大)

(京都大)

秀雄(東京工業大

正史(テキサス大

高性能の電子顕微鏡

がんと心臓病の撲滅

超小型衛星

喜久(国立情報学研)量子情報処理技術

直樹(富士通研究所) 電子素子、機器の節電

鉄系超電導物質

高性能の蓄電池

宇宙の起源と未来

精神活動の分子的解明

iPS細胞による再生医療

# Today

\$I=¥I00

- Awarded \$27M + \$2M "boost"
- \$12.5M committed to HSC
- \$16.5M available for PFS
- part of the overhead \$5M will come back to the project (see later)
- cf. WFMOS cost estimate was \$68.5M

## How do we fit it in?

- Three basic strategies
  - find free labor
  - contribution from international partners
  - cost reduction
- Princeton is interested in going beyond Iµ, but neither within WFMOS scope nor current discussion; requires more funds

## Possible?

- Current strategy for the instrument:
  - Japan: procuments for spectrograph, detectors, and prime focus instruments
  - French labor: build spectrographs
  - Caltech/JPL: fiber positioner
  - Brazil: fiber
  - UK: metrology+software
  - Princeton: detector work
- total: approx. \$47M
- WFMOS-based estimate of the instrument: \$33.9M+\$7.4M (w/o high dispersion)

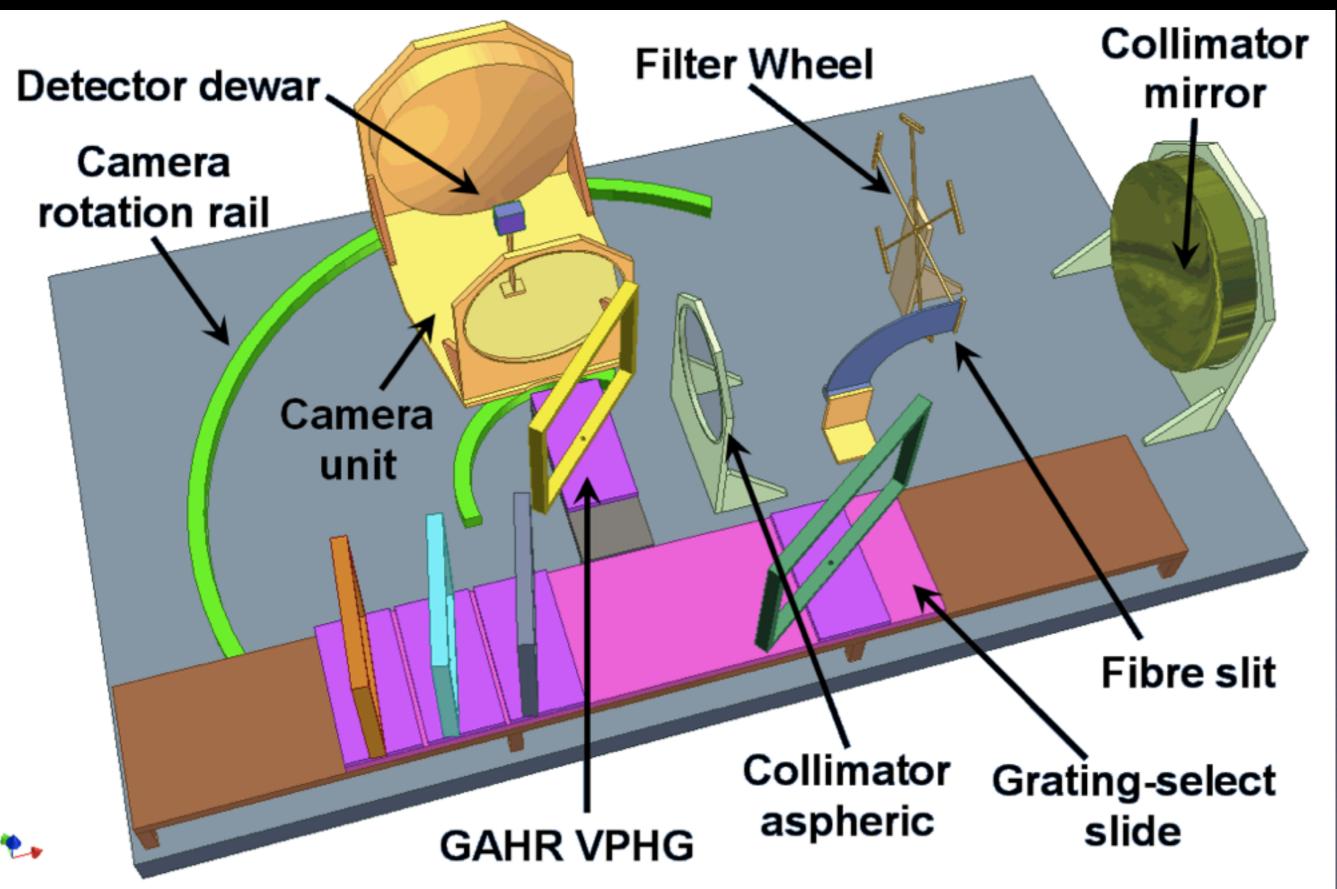
## Not identified so far

According to WFMOS-based estimates:
science: (community)
Management: (HM overhead?)
system engineering: (HM?)
integration and test: (NAOJ?)
data systems: (LAM?)
all basically labor cost
we need to find the right people!

## difference from Gemini

- Gemini group came and "take it or leave it"
- This time, main funding source is Japan
- customize design/science for the Japanese Subaru community within cost
- "All Japan" data access like HSC
- hand-picked partners, not whole Gemini
- but won't get Gemini time

## WFMOS drawing



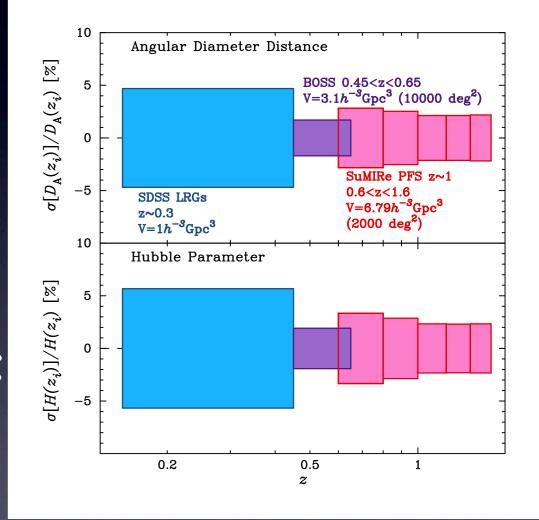
# WFMOS design

"big beam" spectrograph, 3 x (5m x 3m)! • Subaru people don't like this • 6k×3k CCD from LBNL/JPL better use Hamamatsu 4k×4k (cheap!) many moving parts to switch High & Low R better have a static design

## technical specs

#### BAO

- correlate distance from BAO to redshift → dark energy
- targets selected with HSC
- go beyond BOSS:  $z \approx 0.6-1.6$
- most efficient (least exposure):
   Oll emission 372.7, 373.0 nm
- need 600-1000nm, R≈3000
- measure w down to 3%
- 4k×4k CCDs, ~500 fibers x 5



### additional science

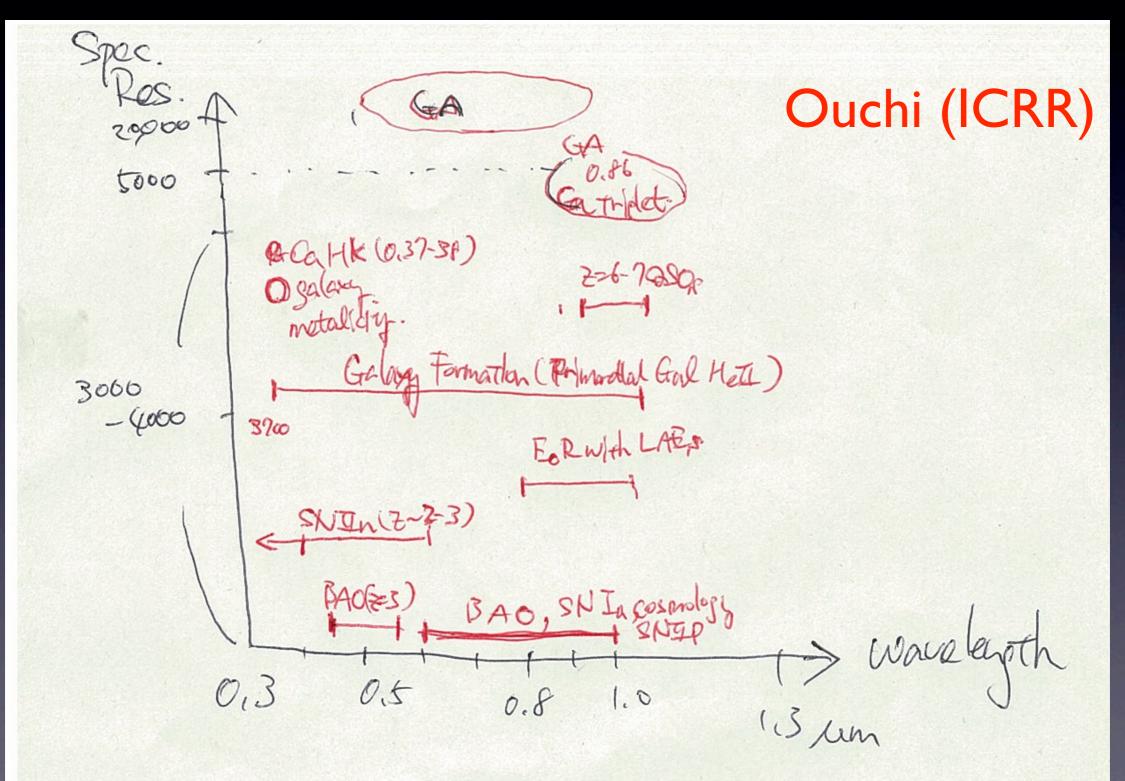
BAO • also reach  $z \approx 3$  with  $Ly\alpha$  need blue: 400–600 nm • weak lensing tomography • HSC weak lensing survey with photo-z • with real z, can do tomography • 3D map of dark matter observe structure evolution w/o bias

### other science?

galactic archaeology based on dynamics
393.5 (K), 397.0 (H), R~3000?
850.0, 854.4, 866.5 (Call), R~5000?
Galaxy evolution with primordial Hell 164?
EoR with Lyα emitters?
AGN with OIII 500.7?
SNe?

• minimize cost, maximize science!

### brainstorming



### Conclusions

- now likely that we can complete HSC
- spectrograph still uncertain but possible
- detailed specs will depend on funds available
- need lots of negotiations/discussions
- next week visit UK, Marseille, JPL
- Princeton and Brazil in September

## Need community input

- Subaru Future Instrumentation Workshop
- Sep 9 & 10, 2010 @ IPMU
- science scope, spectrograph specs
- minimize cost, maximize science!
- hoping for community endorsement at January Subaru Users Meeting